

**R18**

**Code No: 155AM**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, July/August - 2023**

**COMPUTER GRAPHICS**

**(Common to CSE, IT, CSIT, CSE(AI&ML), CSE(DS))**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.

ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.

iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART – A**

**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) List out the input device. [2]
- b) Write the drawbacks of scan line algorithm. [3]
- c) Write the properties of homogeneous coordinates. [2]
- d) How to perform general pivot point rotation and general fixed point scaling? [3]
- e) What is quadratic surface? [2]
- f) List out the types of basic illumination models. [3]
- g) Summarize about sweep representations of 3-D objects. [2]
- h) What is perspective projection? [3]
- i) Explain raster animation method and its components. [2]
- j) What are the advantages of back face detection method? [3]

**PART – B**

**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) List and explain the application areas of Computer Graphics.
- b) Describe the characteristics of raster scan display devices. [5+5]

**OR**

- 3.a) Write DDA algorithm to draw a line and state its advantages and disadvantages.
- b) Describe the Scan line polygon fill algorithm. [5+5]

- 4.a) Explain the working of Sutherland –Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm with suitable example.
- b) Describe about window to view-port coordinate transformation with an example. [5+5]

**OR**

5. Derive the 2D transformation matrix for rotation about an arbitrary point. [10]
6. Derive the transformation matrix for Bezier curve. [10]

**OR**

- 7.a) Explain about B-spline curve.
- b) Compare Hermite curve, Bezier curve and B-spline curves. [5+5]

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- 8.a) Explain about 3D viewing pipeline.
- b) Derive the 3D transformation matrix for scaling.

[5+5]

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9. Describe about the following 3-D geometric transformations:

- a) Translations
- b) Rotations.

[5+5]

- 10.a) Discuss in detail about key frame system in detail.
- b) Explain about the design of animation sequences.

[5+5]

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- 11.a) Explain about area sub division method.
- b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of back BSP tree method?

[5+5]

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